

Continued from Cover Two

with their headings and footnotes, should be typed on separate sheets, numbered with consecutive Roman numerals, and placed after the Literature Cited. Figure legends should contain enough information to make the figure intelligible separate from the text. Legends should be typed double spaced, with consecutive Arabic numbers, on a separate sheet at the end of the paper. Footnotes should be limited to authors' current addresses, acknowledgments or contribution numbers, and explanation of unusual abbreviations. All such footnotes should appear on the title page. Footnotes are not normally permitted in the body of the text.

4. A condensed title or running head of no more than 35 letters and spaces should appear at the top of the title page.

5. *Literature cited.* In the text, literature should be cited by the Harvard system, with papers by more than two authors cited as Jones *et al.*, 1980. Personal communications and material in preparation or in press should be cited in the text only, with author's initials and institutions, unless the material has been formally accepted and a volume number can be supplied. The list of references following the text should be headed LITERATURE CITED, and must be typed double spaced on separate pages, conforming in punctuation and arrangement to the style of recent issues of *The Biological Bulletin*. Citations should include complete titles and inclusive pagination. Journal abbreviations should normally follow those of the U. S. A. Standards Institute (USASI), as adopted by BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS and CHEMICAL ABSTRACTS, with the minor differences set out below. The most generally useful list of biological journal titles is that published each year by BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS (BIOSIS List of Serials; the most recent issue). Foreign authors, and others who are accustomed to use THE WORLD LIST OF SCIENTIFIC PERIODICALS, may find a booklet published by the Biological Council of the U.K. (obtainable from the Institute of Biology, 41 Queen's Gate, London, S.W.7, England, U.K.) useful, since it sets out the WORLD LIST abbreviations for most biological journals with notes of the USASI abbreviations where these differ. CHEMICAL ABSTRACTS publishes quarterly supplements of additional abbreviations. The following points of reference style for THE BIOLOGICAL BULLETIN differ from USASI (or modified WORLD LIST) usage:

- A. Journal abbreviations, and book titles, all underlined (for *italics*)
- B. All components of abbreviations with initial capitals (not as European usage in WORLD LIST e.g. *J. Cell. Comp. Physiol.* NOT *J. cell. comp. Physiol.*)
- C. All abbreviated components must be followed by a period, whole word components *must not* (i.e. *J. Cancer Res.*)
- D. Space between all components (e.g. *J. Cell. Comp. Physiol.*, not *J.Cell.Comp.Physiol.*)
- E. Unusual words in journal titles should be spelled out in full, rather than employing new abbreviations invented by the author. For example, use *Rit Vísindafélags Íslendinga* without abbreviation.
- F. All single word journal titles in full (e.g. *Veliger, Ecology, Brain*).
- G. The order of abbreviated components should be the same as the word order of the complete title (i.e. *Proc.* and *Trans.* placed where they appear, not transposed as in some BIOLOGICAL ABSTRACTS listings).
- H. A few well-known international journals in their preferred forms rather than WORLD LIST or USASI usage (e.g. *Nature, Science, Evolution* NOT *Nature, Lond., Science, N.Y., Evolution, Lancaster, Pa.*)

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